

March 4, 2024

令和6年度

島根大学大学院医学系研究科
医科学専攻（修士課程）入学者選抜

（第3次募集）

試験問題

小論文

English Test(Short essay)

（60分間）

Time limit: 60 minutes

注意

- 1 問題用紙は指示があるまで開いてはいけません。
- 2 問題用紙は表紙を含めて4枚です。
- 3 問題用紙は持ち帰ってください。

Notice:

1. Do not open this cover until you have been instructed to by a proctor.
2. The question sheet consists of 4 pages including this cover.
3. You must bring the question sheet back when you are finished.

Read the following sentences regarding the SDGs and answer the questions.

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(Nature 618, 647, 2023. Modified)

Examinee's number

Question 1: Describe the purpose and significance of the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) as outlined in the text.

Question 2: According to the text, why is this year (2023) significant for the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)?

Question 3: Identify two major challenges hindering the achievement of the SDGs according to the text.

Question 4: Propose three strategies, not mentioned in the text, that could enhance global cooperation and coordination in achieving the SDGs. Justify your choices based on the information provided in the text.

Examinee's number

Question 5: What is(are) the primary goal(s) of the SDGs? Choose ONE best answer.

- A) Promoting global political alliances
- B) Establishing international trade agreements
- C) Achieving economic prosperity for all nations
- D) Ending poverty, achieving equality, and protecting the environment

Question 6: How does the text propose addressing the interconnectedness of the SDGs? Choose ONE best answer.

- A) Focusing on individual goals separately
- B) Ignoring certain goals deemed less critical
- C) Extending the deadline for achieving the goals
- D) Implementing solutions that consider the interconnections

Question 7: What does the 2023 GSDR recommend regarding the evolution of global science? Choose ONE best answer.

- A) Focusing on single-discipline research
- B) Restricting access to scientific knowledge
- C) Decreasing collaboration across different fields
- D) Embracing multidisciplinary, equitable, and inclusive science

Question 8: Which title best describes the sentences?

- A) Scientists must act now to save sustainability.
- B) The success of the SDGs relies solely on political initiatives.
- C) The achievement of the SDGs depends on space exploration advancements.
- D) Addressing global crises is unnecessary, and the focus should be on local issues.
